

#### ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A positive resist composition comprising (A) a resin capable of increasing its solubility in an alkali developer under action of an acid, wherein the resin contains a repeating unit originated in an acrylic acid ester derivative in an amount of 50 to 100 mol% based on all repeating units and has a repeating unit having a specific lactone structure and a repeating unit having a monohydroxyadamantane or dihydroxyadamantane structure, (B) a compound of generating an acid upon irradiation with actinic rays or radiation, and (C) an organic solvent, and a pattern formation method using the composition.